

BULLETIN OF THE

POLONUS PHILATELIC SOCIETY



Meets Every 2nd & 4th Fri. at Weisz Stamps & Coins, 3936 N. Pulaski, Chicago

Issue No. 330

Price 40c

February, 1975

POLPEX 75 HONORS EXPLORER SADOWSKI

John Anthony Sadowski, one of the first white men to venture west of the Allegheny Mountains, is the subject of the POLPEX 75 souvenir sheet. In 1735 Sadowski had reached the western frontier of Ohio and established the present site of Sandusky, Ohio, as a trading post.

The postage stamp pictured on the seal is the Fort Harrod First Kentucky Settlement commemorative issued by the U.S. Postal Service in 1974. Fort Harrod was founded by Daniel Boone and Sadowski's two sons, James and Joseph, who accompanied Boone during his exploration trips. The postage stamp is reproduced in three-colors on the seal.

A second souvenir sheet will show a typical Polish pioneer family that settled in Pennsylvania. A descriptive folder accompanies the pair of seals and a set is priced at 50¢ plus 10¢ postage. Two different Polpex cacheted covers bearing the special cancellation used by the Polpex postal station bearing the Fort Harrod commemorative, are priced at 75¢ a pair and are available from Mitchell Wozny, 4768 N. Karlov Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60630.

A Polonus stamp auction will



Polpex 75 Souvenir Sheet—The drawing of Sadowski is by artist V. Gawron.

take place at the Polpex on Sunday, Feb. 23rd at 3:00 p.m. Auction Chairman Edward Link, has over 50 lots, mostly of Poland material, to be sold.

Beeba Chairman, Walenty Poniecki, announces that this year at the Beeba, guests will receive a special gift cacheted envelope with a special POLPEX 75 souv-

enir sheet folder printed specially for the Beeba in a limited quantity of 135. Only Beeba Ticket holders will receive these prize items. Beeba tickets at \$3.00 entitle you to the buffet dinner, Saturday, Feb. 22nd at 9:30 p.m. after which the presentation of awards takes place.

Every year Polonus asks the U.S. Postal Service to operate a postal station at the Polpex, at which visitors may purchase the latest commemoratives, souvenir cards, panels, etc. Thus far they complied because the sales at the Polpex were satisfactory. Let's not fall down in purchasing large amounts of stamps at the Polpex. A postal station has become an important part of the Polpex. Let's keep up this tradition and buy as many stamps as we can.

It has been a mild winter this year and out-of-town visitors are expected to make the trip to Chicago to St. James Auditorium for the exhibition. Polpex is a wonderful experience. If you have thought about coming—do so. You won't regret it.

POLAND LOTS AT GREAT LAKES AUCTION

Great Lakes Stamp Auction features 71 lots of Poland and Poland related material in their March 15-16th Auction at Rode-way Inn-Salon, 5615 N. Cumberland Ave. in Chicago. Pre-stamp, No. Ones, Pre-W.W. 2, post war, General Gouv., POW, DP Camps, W.W. I Locals & Provisionals, Upper Silesia and Warwischki are being offered. For auction catalog, write them at 6687 Northwest Highway, Chicago, Ill. 60631.

**ATTEND POLPEX 75 at
ST. JAMES AUDITORIUM
CHICAGO, ILL.**

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

Friday, February 14, 1975: —

Program Meeting at Weisz Stamps & Coins. Speaker Dr. Miet Kamienski of Canada. Topic: Vistula War Flotilla 1914-18. Meeting starts at 8:00 p.m.

Friday February 21, 1975: —

Polpex Mounting Nite at St. James Auditorium. Bring along window cleaner, cloth, screw-driver, pliers, etc. Entree 7 p.m.

Saturday, February 22, 1975: —

Polpex 75 Exhibition & Bourse opens at 10 A.M. Opening Ceremony at 12 Noon. U.S. Postal Station open all day. Judging of the exhibits with winners being announced. Beeba begins at 9:30 p.m. Presentation of Awards follows Beeba.

Sunday, February 23, 1975: —

Exhibition and Bourse open at 10 a.m. U.S. Postal Station operating all day. Polpex Auction at 3:00 p.m. Exhibition closes at 6:00 p.m. Dismantling of show. Beeba party for workers.

BUFFALO STAMP SOCIETY OFFERS SHOW PROSPECTUS

A prospectus and details concerning the 19th annual ALPEX 799 stamp and coin exhibition, March 21-23, Buffalo, is offered by show chairman Robert Skotarski, 385 Paderewski Dr., Buffalo, N.Y. 14212, upon submission of a No. 10 stamped and addressed envelope.

The annual show sponsored by the Plewacki Post Stamp Society will be held at the Adam Plewacki American Legion Post Auditorium, 385 Paderewski Drive.

NEW MEMBER

Ruprecht Knorlein
Paul Gossen Str. 119
D-8 Erlangen
West Germany

FIRST POLISH FIELD POST OFFICE

"Defense of Lwów" Field Post 1918-1919

By R. WAGNER

Historical Background

October 1918 was a month of political chaos, intrigue, uncertainty and great expectations.

In the face of inevitable downfall of the Habsburg Monarchy and in spite of Viennese promises of great autonomies various nations forming the Empire proclaimed their independence.

On October 12th, the Polish members in the Austrian parliament openly declared in Vienna that Galicia is becoming an integral part of an independent Poland.

The Austrians, having a vision of an Ukrainian State, federated with Austria, ignored Polish declaration and decided to help the Ukrainians to seize Galicia if necessary.

As a matter of fact, the Austrian Government, acting under inspiration of Berlin, had encouraged and even secretly financed the Ukrainian separatist movement in Galicia for many years already.

Consequently attempts were made to put obstacles in the way of the rebirth of the Polish State and when Austro-Ukrainian negotiations became known, Polish indignation knew no bounds.

But scheming politicians of the dying Empire carried on their business.

In Lwów, the Austrian High Command collected detachments composed mostly of Ukrainian elements and equipped them with arms.

On October 18th the Republic of Western Ukraine was proclaimed and, a week later, on

25th, the Ukrainians declared in Lwów that they were taking over the administration of Galicia up to the River San.

Notwithstanding the grave situation, very few Poles took it seriously enough.

The town was in preparation for celebrating the reunion of Lwów with its Polish motherland, which was to take place on November 1st.

During the night of October 31st, however, the Ukrainians seized the town occupying its vital points with their troops.

That is the general background to the bitter struggles that were to last till the end of April 1919, known as the "Defense of Lwów".

The population of Lwów without soldiers and without arms, created a civilian army of men, women and children in the midst of the battles of the streets, and repulsed the well organized and armed enemy after three weeks of hard fighting.

Humiliated in their failure to occupy the town and now more than ever determined to subjugate it, the Ukrainians besieged Lwów for five months to be routed out finally with the arrival of Polish regular troops from Poznań.

By one of those ironic twists of history, Poles and Ukrainians were soon to join their forces in a deadly combat with their common enemy from the east.

Field Post

As the postal communications in the town and its vicinity were for the most part destroyed, and there were no other regular ar-

rangements in existence, to solve the postal problem of the Lwów garrison, the first Polish Field Post Office was spontaneously organized on December 20th.

Situated at 16 Walowa Street, in the building of the former Austrian "Platzkommande" it began work on the next day.

At first with no postal requisites of its own this FPO named "POCZTA POLOWA W.P. No. 1" (Polish Army FPO No. 1) used for just over a day, an Austrian "K. u.K. HAUPTFELDPOSTAMT 444 a" date stamp, and also Lwów/Lemberg civilian post office date stamps, unchanged or with the word "Lemberg" removed.

Austrian stationery and postal forms were used as long as they lasted.

The "444" date stamp was hastily replaced with a new one of 28 mm. dia., inscribed "POCZTA POLOWA W.P." — date — numeral "1" with a starlet to the left and letter "a" to the right.



In the meantime all the documents, postal forms, etc., were marked in pen or pencil with the name of the FPO, usually in the top left corner.

On official mail an Austrian "KuK HAUPTFELDPOSTAMT — (Austro-Hungarian coat of arms) 444," was in use along with the "444" date stamp.

This wax-seal was replaced by an unframed rubber stamp, 30.5 mm. long and 4 mm. tall, reading: "Poczta Polowa Nr. 1."

As one FPO was soon found to be insufficient to serve all defense units, the Lwów Supreme HQ. tried to organize at least one more FPO but without success.

On January 21st, 1919, after communications with the Ministry of Posts in Warsaw, to whom all the FPOs were subordinated, FPO No. 1 was renamed "Poczta Polowa Nr. 12" (FPO No. 12).

The FPO No. 12 received two new date stamps similar to the previous one but with "12" in place of "1". One of them had the letter "a" replaced with a starlet.

For the official mail a circular rubber stamp of 38 mm. diameter was in use inscribed: "Poczta Polowa", an eagle over two crossed post horns, and "No. 12" between two stars.

For postal services of the Lwów Army H.Q. and its military installations the "FRONTOWA GŁÓWNA POCZTA POLOWA Nr. II" (Main Front FPO No. II) was organized and located at Lwów Main Railway Station on February 12th.

This post office organized a Sorting Office for the Lwów front also and thus brought great relief to the overworked FPO No. 12.

It is worth mentioning that on January 26th FPO No. 11 was organized in Rawa Ruska (50 km north-west of Lwów) to serve the Group under gen. Zieliński and that both FPO's No. 11 and 12 collaborated sporadically.

Both these FPO's were subordinated to the Main FPO No. II.

Some time later FPO No. 12 received a new date stamp of 27 mm. dia. inscribed: FRONTOWA POCZTA POLOWA (Front FPO) — date — No. 12 between two scarlets, to be finally replaced

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD JANUARY 24th, 1975

Location: Weisz Stamps and Coins

Pres. Tom. Gobby called the meeting to order at 8:25 P.M.

The minutes of the Jan. 10th meeting were not read since they had been published and mailed to the membership. Those minutes were accepted by a motion by Chester Schafer, a 2nd by John Bor and a voice vote.

Treasurer Al Rybarski was not in attendance to read the society's financial standing.

Mr. Schafer presented the "Upper Silesia" hand book to the membership for approval. It consists of the several Polonus "Bulletins" dealing with the subject, bound with a light blue, soft cover. Price per copy was set at \$2.00. Sale of the booklet will begin at Polpex.

In 1974 the membership agreed to begin a policy of charging a \$1.00 initiation fee for new members. For this fee, the new member would receive a "package" consisting of past bulletins, past Polpex souvenir sheets and other philatelic material. John Bartczak will begin a study of available pieces that would comprise the "package".

Polpex was the next item on the agenda. Show Chairman Chester Schafer reported the following progress and problems: Program book — contracts for patrons and ads have been sent out. Souvenir sheet — a drawing of John Sadowski by Mr. Gawron will be used and the stamp will be the 10¢ Fort Harrod. Sadowski's two sons were involved with the building of this settlement.

Entries — Chester reported that only a few have been received by Entries Chairman Alfred Szebel. Auction — Chairman Link not present to report. Bourse — Co-Chairman Roman Reinowski informed the membership a complete report was not available due to the problem of meeting with Mr. Strzelecki. Mr. Strzelecki has been involved with personal business. On the subject of the Beeba, a discussion arose as to the possibility of some sort of momento for those attending. Details were left to be worked out.

Mr. Schafer announced that Dr. Kamienski of Toronto would be in Chicago for the Feb. 14 society meeting and would speak on the "Vistula Flotilla". Therefore since the business portion of the meeting would be brief, and Polpex is so near, a special meeting is to be held Feb. 7, place and time to be finalized. Cards are to be mailed.

Pres. Gobby spoke and elaborated on his message in the January issue of the bulletin. Tom expressed the hope Polonus would continue to move forward with its policies and programs.

Mr. Bartczak took the floor and suggested the need for a Polish catalog printed in English. An English edition of "Ruch" was suggested. Mr. Wolosewick volunteered to look into this idea. He was of the thought the Polish government might be willing to undertake this project.

At 9:45 P.M. Mr. Bartczak motioned the meeting be adjourned. Mr. Wolosewick seconded, membership voting "Aye".

—William R. Jusack, Secretary

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We have provided space for a Philatelic Section which will accommodate any standard album page and/or stock sheets, size to 8 1/2 x 11. On these pages, postage stamps, souvenir sheets, philatelic covers, descriptive notations, etc., can be placed, thereby giving the collector a prized collection. The order of the pages can be changed; they can be increased or decreased without difficulty and still retain the content style.

After a long and thoughtful search for the right setting for this topic, we are introducing this album and recommend it without reservation. It offers a continuing unfinished goal, limited only by your ambition and imagination, and we are convinced it will become a cherished possession, a unique, unduplicated memento of great value.

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Post card showing "Poczta Polowa 12" date stamp.

with one of previously used date stamps (with letter "a").

After the battle of Lwów was over, FPO No. 12 served for nearly two years with various military units, taking part in the Polish-Russian war.

It was dissolved on January 20th, 1921.

The "Defense of Lwów" period provides us also with the first Polish (military) Airmail.

Urged for some time by the Warsaw "Committee for the Defense of Lwów" to organize a postal air link with besieged Lwów, military authorities sent on November 24th a plane to Lwów with mail. The amount of this mail is not known.

As there was no special free charge nor the covers bear any special markings only Warsaw and Lwów date stamps enable us to recognize this mail.

It is as scarce as that of FPO's of that time.

Reprinted from 'Polish Philatelic Review' of London, Nov.-Dec. 1956.

IN OUR MAILBOX

Dear Sirs:

I have received and read the October issue of the Polonus Bulletin. The article by Mr. James Mazepa about the rare Polish stampless covers bought at R. Siegel's auction is not exact and I would ask you to kindly publish in the next issue a rectification. Both pre-adhesive covers of Krakow have been purchased by me and are in my collection.

I hope to be able to exhibit in Philadelphia where my friends in America will be able to see them together with other items of my collection, Kingdom of Poland.

At the same time I would ask you to kindly inform the Polonus members that I have been appointed at a meeting in Basle, Switzerland, Vice-President of the International Association of Philatelic Experts. At that Exhibition in Basle, my collection of Russia used in The Kingdom of Poland received a gold medal in competition.

M. A. BOJANOWICZ
Middx., England

STAMPEX-75

Toronto, Canada will be the site of the Stamp Exhibitions, Canada, Inc. 1975 philatelic exhibition — STAMPEX. The exhibit will run from April 25th until the 27th and will be held at the Four Seasons Sheraton Hotel. This year the exhibition honors Polish Philately.

Our Canadian member, Dr. Miet Kamienski, in his letter of January 26th to me, made a special appeal to our Society and the members to exhibit at this upcoming show. Dr. Kamienski also asked if any of our members would contribute an article for the program catalog.

The exhibition uses international 16 page frames (3x4 feet) which accommodate 16 pages. There will be 480 such frames in the show. Dr. Kamienski says that they need at least 20 frames for the Court of Honor, 120 frames of Polish material. I am sure that Polonus and its members could help in a great way in helping fill the exhibition with their material. This is an international show and worth our time and effort. Please do your best and do exhibit. You couldn't do any better for an international show that is honoring Polish Philately, and it gives our neighbors north of the border an opportunity to see our material.

Two members of the jury, and known to Polonus members, are Herbert Bloch of New York and Z. Mikulski of Switzerland. Exhibiting in the Court of Honor will be Mssrs. Mikulski and M. Bojanowicz of England. With that for starters, this should be a darn good show.

We don't frequently appeal to our members to exhibit in the shows, but this time we do make

a special request. Our Canadian members have been good to us and have supported our Society, our bulletin, and of course our own show, POLPEX. They have responded in the past, and now it's our turn. Let's show 'em.

Those interested in exhibiting or attending (Toronto isn't all that far away) can write to either of the following:

Exhibition Committee
STAMPEX CANADA
157 Clifton Avenue
Downsview, Ontario
Canada M 3 H 416

or Dr. Miet A. Kamienski
2967 Kingston Road
Scarborough, Ontario
Canada M1M-1P1

A trip through lower Ontario in the Springtime is a delight—and for second honeymooners, Niagara Falls is only a short hop from Toronto. Think about it.

—T. J. Gobby

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ODDS AND ENDS:

Why is it that there are so many collectors who have nice material who never exhibit? If you can give me the answer to this one I sure would appreciate it. Personally I think that it is a big shame. These collectors deny both themselves and their fellow philatelists. All too often material is acquired and it remains buried in someone's collection—never seeing the light of day unless the collector dies or is sold off to another collector who just might put that material on exhibit. Maybe it is fear of not being able to exhibit or that someone might criticize. Maybe it is fear of being known as an owner of certain material, but the use of the pseudonyms counters that argument. Sometimes the argument is advanced that the collector just can't mount his collection like the "big guys." Well, that again is hogwash.

All of us have to start somewhere, sometime. A good start is to go to exhibitions and see how the other collectors are doing it. Take a good look at the winning exhibits—a lot of good ideas can be obtained. Talk to exhibitors. Only the most pompous or sanctimonious would refuse to talk to you. Remember, as collectors we have a responsibility to our fellow collectors. **Knowledge is not knowledge unless it is shared.** So what should you do? Start—that's the only way to do it. An old proverb states that a walk of a hundred miles begins with a single step. Some time, patience, a little research, and neatness should result in a collection ready for exhibit—and award. A neat, well mounted collection of even the so-called "common material" always shows well and wins well.

Opinions

We all have them—opinions that is. Polonus is a society dedicated to the promotion of Polish Philately. Our Chicago and members pretty well make themselves and their opinions heard. However, with the exception of some of our members in Canada, England, and Switzerland we don't really hear from the rest of you. If we are to better serve you let's hear from you. Let us know what you think should be done. What articles you'd like to see in the bulletin. What service you would like to see provided. In short let's hear your comments, thoughts, ideas, opinions, and of course, your criticisms. Hopefully in the coming months we'll have an opinion poll of all of our members—with published results. So please, we'd like to hear from you.

SSAE

How many of you know what that is? SSAE—stamped, self-addressed envelope. When writing to dealers, fellow collectors, or Polonus and you expect a response—an SSAE enclosed with your letter or request is always appreciated. It's a nice thought and a courtesy as well. Everyone appreciates it, and it generally brings a quicker reply instead of no reply.

See you at **POLPEX 75**. God willing I hope to see you all at **STAMPEX**.

—T. J. Gobby

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Members who change their address are asked to notify us immediately. Failure to do so is costing the Society unnecessary expense. Please mail the notice of change to C. J. Mikucki, 4704 No. Overhill Ave., Norridge, Ill. 60656.

NEW ISSUES

Falcons Issue

A set of eight stamps was issued by the Polish Post on Jan. 23, 1975 showing birds of prey.

Two different 1 zl. values are printed next to each other. The stamp on the left shows a male lesser kestrel, while the right shows the female. 8,000,000 of each stamp issued.

Two stamps of 1.50 zloty show the red-footed falcon male and female. 8,000 of each issued.

2 zl.—Hobby, 8,000,000 issued

3 zl.—Kestrel, 5,000,000 issued

4 zl.—Merlin, 870,000 issued

8 zl.—Pelegrine, 870,000 issued

Multicolor rotogravure printed by PWPW Warsaw in sheets of 50 stamps on chalky paper. Designed by Jerzy Desselberger.

—RUCH

POLAND PRICE LIST

A 1974-75 Poland Specialized Price List was released by Ro-

POLONUS PHILATELIC SOCIETY

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5713 Warwick, Chicago, Ill. 60634

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5713 Warwick, Chicago, Ill. 60634

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Annual Dues are \$5.00

man J. Burkiewicz listing Poland #1 used for \$80.00 down thru Scott's 2066-69 Polish Art Set of 1974 at 65¢ mint and including airmails, semi-postals, postage dues, official, newspaper, W.W. 1 & W.W. 2 Occupation, Offices in Danzig, Turkey and Polish Army in Italy issues. Available free on request by writing R. J. Burkiewicz, 6687 Northwest Highway, Chicago, Ill. 60631.

— POLAND NEW ISSUES UP TO DATE —

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2072-73 Neruda & W-w Opera-house (2)	.20	.10	.60
2074-81 The Falcons (8)	1.50	.65	1.90
2082 Auschwitz Camp (1)	.10	.05	.30
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